Getting Rid of Wordiness

| Complex Plain | Complex Plain |
|----------------------------------|--------------------------------------|
| word word | word word |
| accompany go with | identical same |
| accomplish do | indicate show |
| advise tell | initial first |
| ascertain find out | initiate start |
| assist help | locality place |
| commence start, begin | modify change |
| comply do, follow | notwithstanding in spite of, despite |
| components parts | optimum best, greatest, most |
| conclude end, finish | option choice |
| concur agree | parameters limits |
| constitutes is, forms, makes up | permit let |
| consult talk to, see, meet | prior to before |
| contains has | purchase buy |
| demonstrate show | remuneration pay, income, salary |
| disseminate send out, distribute | render give, make |
| economical cheap | reside live |
| endeavor try | retain keep |
| entails involves, means | state say, tell |
| exhibit show | strategize plan |
| expedite hasten, speed up | sufficient enough |
| expend spend, pay out | transpire happen, occur |
| facilitate make easier, help | utilize use |
| failed to didn't | whereas since, although, while |
| formulate work out, devise, for | rm |
| henceforth from now on | |

Get rid of wordy phrases

| • | 4 | |
|-----------------------|-----------|-------------------------|
| as regards | CHANGE TO | "on," "for," or "about" |
| at the present time | CHANGE TO | now |
| at this point in time | CHANGE TO | now |
| adequate number of | CHANGE TO | enough |
| by means of | CHANGE TO | by |
| due to the fact that | CHANGE TO | because |
| during such time | CHANGE TO | while |
| excessive number of | CHANGE TO | too many |
| for the purpose of | CHANGE TO | for |
| has the capacity | CHANGE TO | can, is able |
| in excess of | CHANGE TO | more |
| in lieu of | CHANGE TO | instead of |
| in regard to | CHANGE TO | on, about |
| in relation to | CHANGE TO | on, about |
| | | |

| in respect to | CHANGE TO | on, about |
|----------------------|-----------|---------------------------------------|
| in terms of | TRY | as, at, by, in, of, for, with, under, |
| | | through |
| in the absence of | CHANGE TO | without |
| in the course of | CHANGE TO | during, in |
| in the event that | CHANGE TO | if |
| in the near future | CHANGE TO | soon |
| in view of the fact | CHANGE TO | because |
| it is probable that | CHANGE TO | probably |
| it would appear that | CHANGE TO | apparently |
| limited number of | CHANGE TO | few |
| manner in which | CHANGE TO | how |
| notwithstanding the | | |
| fact that | CHANGE TO | although |
| on the part of | CHANGE TO | by |
| subsequent to | CHANGE TO | after |
| under the | | |
| provisions of | CHANGE TO | under |
| until such time | CHANGE TO | until |
| with a view to | CHANGE TO | to |
| with reference to | CHANGE TO | of, on, for, about |
| with regard to | CHANGE TO | about |
| with respect to | CHANGE TO | on, for, about |

Get rid of superfluous nouns

| the field of economics | CHANGE TO | economics |
|------------------------|-----------|-----------|
| the volume of demand | CHANGE TO | demand |

Some noun phrases can just be cut:

| T | |
|------------------|------------------|
| the amount of | the level of |
| the area of | the magnitude of |
| the case of | the nature of |
| the character of | the number of |
| the concept of | the presence of |
| the degree of | the process of |
| the existence of | the purpose of |
| the extent of | the sum of |
| the form of | the volume of |
| the idea of | the way of |
| | |

Instead of "firstly" and "lastly," use "first" and "last."

Avoid:

above-referenced, below-listed, herein, therein, heretofore, and undersigned.